

预备 Unit 2 那些人生经历

一、词汇：人生阶段表达

第一阶段：Birth 出生



- I was born. 我出生了。
- My mom gave birth to me. 我妈妈生了我。

第二阶段：Education 教育



1. 教育阶段

	英式	美式
幼儿园	nursery	kindergarten
小学	primary school	elementary school
中学	secondary school	junior high school (初中) senior high school (高中)
大学	university/college	university/college

2. Subjects/major 学科/专业

1) Arts 文科

- politics 政治
- history 历史
- geography 地理

2) Sciences 理科

- physics 物理
- chemistry 化学
- biology 生物

3) Compulsory subjects 必修科目

- politics 政治
- English 英语
- PE=physical education 体育

4) Elective subjects 选修科目

Languages: 语言

- French 法语
- Spanish 西班牙语
- Italian 意大利语

Business: 商科

- finance 金融
- accounting 会计
- marketing 市场营销
- management 管理学
- economics 经济学
- statistics 统计学

Other subjects: 其他科目

- philosophy 哲学
- psychology 心理学

3. 介绍你的学习

- 1) I _____ English literature. (正在学)
- 2) I _____ history at college. (过去学)
- 3) I _____ management in the future. (将来学)

答案:

- 1) I am majoring in English literature. (正在学)
- 2) I majored in history at college. (过去学)
- 3) I will study management in the future. (将来学)

【注】:

major 即可做动词也可做名词，名词的用法为 I was an English major at college.

DO NOT USE: My major is English.

第三阶段: Work/job/career 工作

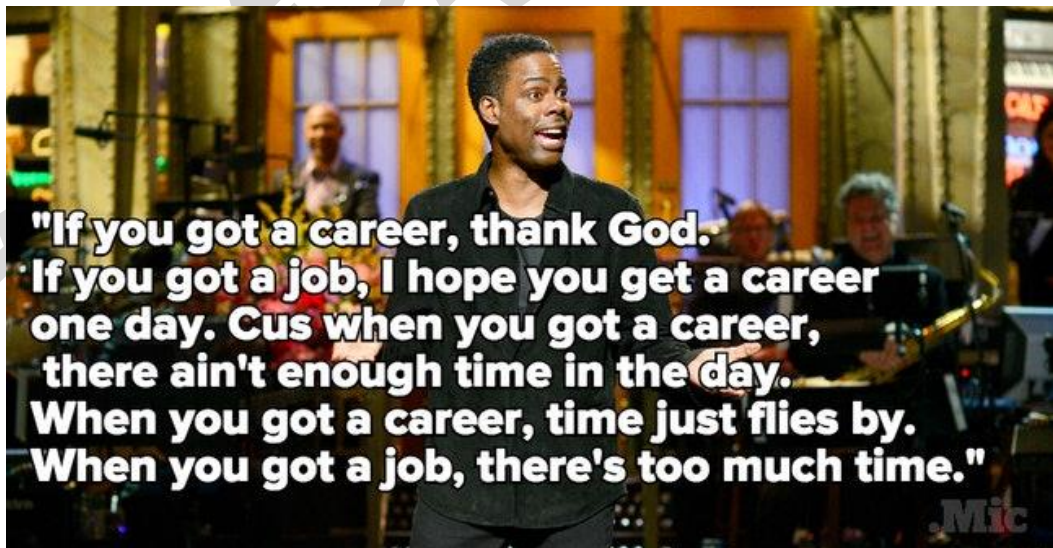


同义词辨析:

- work & job: 指工作
- career: 指事业或职业生涯

【查字典的正确打开方式】

- 1) 发音: 英式美式都要了解
- 2) 意思: 借助英英词典 (牛津或者柯林斯)
- 3) 用法: 借助例句了解用法



1. 常见工作

-er	-or	-ist	-man	-ant
engineer	professor	pianist	businessman	assistant
designer	director	scientist	salesman	accountant
manager	tutor	dentist		
lawyer	advisor	receptionist		

2. 介绍你的工作

- 1) I **majored in** _____ and now I **am working as** a/an _____.
- 2) I **am majoring in** _____ and I **will work as** a/an _____.

答案:

- 1) I majored in English and now I am working as an English teacher.
- 2) I am majoring in product design and I will work as a designer.

第四阶段: Marriage 婚姻



- 1) 我结婚了。
- I'm married.
 - I got married.
- 2) 我嫁给了他。
- I married him.
 - I'm married to him.

二、语法：一般过去时 vs 一般现在时 vs 一般将来时

1. 一般现在时：基本用法

- Teachers teach. (常规操作)
- He often gets up late. (习惯)
- Practice makes perfect. (真理)

2. 一般过去时：表示过去的动作和状态

- I **loved** you. (爱过，过去爱，现在不爱)
- I **was** a student. (曾经是，现在不是)
- He **liked** music. (曾经喜欢，现在不喜欢)

3. 一般将来时：表示将来的动作和状态

- Don't worry, everything **will be** fine.
- I **am going to** study abroad.

4. 介绍你的成长

- 1) I _____ in Shanghai.
- 2) I went to college at the age of 18 and I _____ English at college.
- 3) And then, I _____ to London and _____ an MA in English education.
- 4) Now, I am _____ as an English teacher in Beijing.
- 5) In the future, I might _____ and _____ a baby.

答案：

- 1) I was born (and raised) in Shanghai.
- 2) I went to college at the age of 18 and I majored in/studied English at college.
- 3) And then, I went to/travelled to/visited London and got/achieved an MA in English education.
- 4) Now, I am working as an English teacher in Beijing.
- 5) In the future, I might get married and have/give birth to a baby.